

SSWH3.a Structure of Greek and Roman States Notes

Standard: The student will examine the political, philosophical, and cultural interaction of classical Mediterranean societies from 700 BCE to 400 CE.

- a. Compare the origins and structure of the Greek polis, the Roman Republic, and the Roman Empire.
- The Greek polis was a _____
 - They varied in form of _____:
 - _____
 - _____
 - _____
 - _____
 - _____
 - City-states were usually easy to _____, but had many _____ to contend with
 - Roman Republic (509-44 BCE)
 - Built on the _____ near the _____
 - Formed a republic with _____ main ruling groups:
 - _____
 - _____
 - Established written laws (_____)
 - Had 2 _____ (king like rulers) and a _____
 - The _____ played a large role in the Republic
 - All _____ were given citizenship
 - Roman Empire (44 BCE-476 CE)
 - The _____ began to fail due to _____ strains between the classes
 - After years of civil war, _____, a military leader, gained control
 - Rome was controlled by an _____ and a senate limited in power, and established a civil service