

**Chapter 12- Pastoral Peoples on the Global Stage: The Mongol Movement  
(1200-1500 CE)**

**Reading Questions and Vocabulary**

**Due date: \_\_\_\_\_**

Complete the questions and define the vocabulary terms below. THIS WILL HELP YOU ON THE READING QUIZZES, UNIT EXAMS, AND WILL BE WORTH EXTRA CREDIT!

1. What led groups of people to reject agriculture and opt instead for a pastoral society?  
(Pg. 522)

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2. Snapshot- What differences and similarities exist between the various pastoral societies?  
(Pg. 523)

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3. What social structures existed in most pastoral societies? (Pg. 522-523)

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4. Explain how nomadic societies were connected or dependent on agricultural civilizations?  
(Pg. 524-525)

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5. What innovations were invented or adapted (Pg. 525)

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6. How did the Xiongnu successfully challenge the Han dynasty? (Pg. 526)

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7. Islam was carried to new regions by \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_. (Pg. 527)

8. What innovation gave the nomadic peoples of the Arabian Peninsula a military advantage? (Pg. 527)

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9. What impact did Islam have on the Turkic empire? (Pg. 527-528)

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10. Study map 12.1: What classical empires and trade routes became a part of the Mongol Empire? (Pg. 530)

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11. What contributed to the end of Mongol rule? (Pg. 532)

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12. What role did Temujin play in the rise of the Mongol empire? (Pg. 532-533)

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13. How did the Mongols compensate for their small population? (Pg. 534)

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14. What is Chinggis Khan's policy on those who resist? (Pg. 535)

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15. What achievement seemed to justify Mongol rule? (Pg. 537)

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16. (Pg. 537)

| Positive changes of Mongol Rule in China | Negative changes of Mongol Rule in China |
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17. (Pg. 538-539)

| Positive changes of Mongol Rule in Persia | Negative changes of Mongol Rule in Persia |
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18. How did Mongols assimilate to Persian society? (Pg. 539)

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19. What was different about Mongol rule in Russia? (Pg. 540)

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20. What was the impact of indirect Mongol rule? (Pg. 541)

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21. Explain how the Mongol empire impacted trade and a world economy? (Pg. 542)

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22. Study the map 12.2: Note the continuities and changes on trade vs. the silk road? (Pg. 543-544)

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23. Where did the Black Death originate? How did it spread? (Pg. 545)

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Timeline of Mongol Invasion/Conquest

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