7.53 Explain the heightened influence of the Catholic Church, the growth of literacy, the spread of printed books, the explosion of knowledge and the Church's reaction to these developments.

The Church and the Printing Press

- Most people who could read were <u>educated</u> at monasteries and most of them were <u>monks</u> or <u>priests</u>
- The only way people knew what was in the <u>Bible</u> was based on what their <u>priests</u> told

them

• This gave the church great <u>POWER</u>

The Church and the Printing Press

- The <u>printing press</u> led to
 - More people could read (<u>literacy</u>)
 - more Bibles being printed
 - Bibles being translated into the <u>vernacular</u>
- People began to <u>read</u> the Bible for <u>themselves</u> instead of relying on <u>priests</u>
- This <u>HURT</u> the power of the Catholic Church