

7.4 Describe the expansion of Muslim rule through conquests and the spread of cultural diffusion of Islam and the Arabic language

I. Islam Spread

- A. The small Muslim following under _____ was persecuted and forced out of _____
- B. Muhammad took his followers 200 miles south to the village of _____ (this is known as hijira)
- C. In 630, Muhammad returned to _____ and _____ the city
- D. He spared the people there, establishing a pattern of treating conquered people with _____
- E. Islam quickly spread throughout the _____
- F. Muhammad spread his religion through _____, _____, and _____

G. Jerusalem

- 1. The Muslims conquered parts of the _____ Empire--like Jerusalem
- 2. Jerusalem is the _____ city in Judaism and _____
- 3. The oldest and best known _____ in the world is the Dome of the Rock
- 4. They built it on the same _____ as King Solomon's Temple--the holiest _____ site

H. Battle of Tours

- 1. 732 CE, a Muslim army comprised of Moors from _____ and modern day Spain invaded _____
- 2. They were stopped at the _____ by a Frankish general named Charles (later Charles Martel aka Charles the Hammer)
- 3. The battle is seen as _____ Christianity in Europe

- I. Under Muhammad's _____, Islam continued to spread, eventually including all the land from _____ to the _____, and even further east to China and Indonesia